PIPER SANDLER



Aaron Dorr

Managing Director, Group Head Tel: +1 212 466-7734 Email: Aaron.Dorr@psc.com

Christopher Browne

Managing Director Tel: +1 212 466-7735 Email: Chris.Browne@psc.com

Amit Jain

Managing Director Tel: +1 212 466-7867 Email: Amit.Jain@psc.com

Cameron Hoerner

Director Tel: +1 212 466-7745

Email: Cameron.Hoerner@psc.com

Asset & Wealth Management Market Pulse

	Мо	nth	Year-to	-Date
	May 2024	April 2024	May 2024	May 2023
Global Asset Management Transaction Activity				
Number of Transactions				
Traditional Managers	2	5	17	8
Alternative Managers	9	10	36	29
Wealth Managers	14	17	86	124
Total Transactions	25	32	139	161
AUM Transacted (\$ in Billions)	\$109	\$229	\$1,041	\$874
U.S. Long-Term Retail Fund Net Flows Activity (\$	in Billions)			
<u>Equity</u>				
Active Mutual Funds	(\$34.2)	(\$48.2)	(\$198.0)	(\$136.1)
ETFs & Passive Mutual Funds	\$58.9	\$17.6	\$224.9	\$60.5
Fixed Income				
Active Mutual Funds	\$5.9	\$6.3	\$83.1	\$0.4
ETFs & Passive Mutual Funds	\$32.4	\$18.4	\$134.6	\$118.3
Publicly-Traded Asset Manager Metrics			'	
Median Stock Price Return				
U.S. Traditionals	4.2%	(9.3%)	5.5%	0.4%
U.S. Alternatives	6.5%	(3.6%)	11.1%	0.3%
Median Forward P/E Multiples				
U.S. Traditionals	11.0x	11.0x	11.0x	11.6x
U.S. Alternatives	20.9x	19.6x	20.9x	13.6x

Comparison to Prior Period

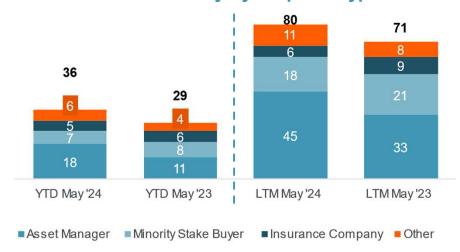
Increase Equal Decrease

Transaction Highlights: Asset Management

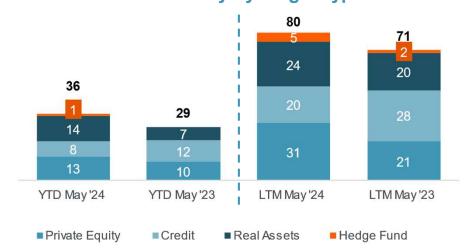
- (5/2/24) Pinegrove Capital, backed by Brookfield Asset Management and Sequoia Heritage, agreed to acquire SVB Capital, the venture capital arm of SVB Financial Group (\$10B AUM). The transaction consideration will be comprised of \$340M in cash as well as ongoing economic participation rights and a cash earn-out
- (5/6/24) **Brookfield Asset Management** agreed to acquire a 51% stake in the fee-related earnings of **Castlelake**, an alternatives manager specializing in asset-based private credit (\$22B AUM). The total investment will be approximately \$1.5B, including capital from Brookfield Reinsurance allocated to Castlelake's strategies
- (5/13/24) Petershill Partners acquired a minority stake in Pennybacker Capital Management, a middle-market real assets manager (\$4.0B AUM)
- (5/15/24) **Japan Post Insurance** agreed to acquire a 20% stake in **Daiwa Asset Management** (\$206B AUM) for approximately \$340M. As part of the transaction, both companies will collaborate on Daiwa Asset Management's investment advisory and alternatives business and enter into a personnel sharing arrangement. Japan Post Insurance will also allocate capital to strategies managed by Daiwa Asset Management
- (5/15/24) **Aflac Global Investments** agreed to acquire a 40% stake in **Tree Line Capital**, a lower-middle-market direct lender (\$2.7B AUM), from management and existing investor, **Stone Point Capital**. As part of the transaction, Aflac Global Investments will allocate capital to strategies managed by Tree Line
- (5/28/24) Blue Owl's GP Strategic Capital Platform and Lunate Capital, a UAE-based alternatives investment manager, acquired a minority investment in **Linden Capital Partners**, a private equity firm focused on healthcare investments (\$8.0B AUM)
- (5/30/24) **Boyd Watterson**, a U.S.-based real estate and fixed income manager (\$18B AUM), agreed to merge with **Amber Infrastructure Group**, a U.K.-based infrastructure manager (\$18B AUM). **Hunt Companies**, an investor in both companies, supported and facilitated the transaction

Alternative Asset Management Update

Alternatives M&A Activity by Acquirer Type



Alternatives M&A Activity by Target Type



of Funds Raised by Asset Class (YTD May 2024)

of Funds Raised

YTD May. 2024 YTD May. 2023 Venture Capital 648 391 Private Equity 331 473 Real Estate 181 277 Private Debt 59 145 Infrastructure / Natural Resources 36 49

\$ Raised by Asset Class (YTD May 2024)

\$ Billions	\$ Raised						
	YTD May. 2024	YTD May. 2023					
Private Equity	\$280	\$327					
Real Estate	56	81					
Infrastructure / Natural Resources	53	11					
Private Debt	48	76					
Venture Capital	44	58					

Alternative Asset Management Update (cont'd)

15 Largest Alternatives Fund Closes (May 2024)

		Asset Class	Close	Close
	Fund	(Strategy)	Date	Size
1	Silver Lake Partners VII	Private Equity (Buyout)	5/8/24	\$20,500
2	West Street Loan Partners V	Private Debt (Direct Lending)	5/29/24	13,100
3	West Street RE Credit Partners IV	Real Estate (Value Added)	5/14/24	7,000
4	TPG Asia VIII	Private Equity (Buyout)	5/9/24	5,300
5	Astorg VIII	Private Equity (Buyout)	5/15/24	4,740
6	ECP V	Infrastructure / Nat. Resources	5/29/24	4,400
7	Warburg Pincus Capital Solutions	Private Equity (Balanced)	5/9/24	3,002
8	Bregal Unternehmerkapital IV	Private Equity (Buyout)	5/28/24	2,876
9	Carlyle Japan Partners V	Private Equity (Buyout)	5/21/24	2,764
10	INTEGRAL V	Private Equity (Buyout)	5/22/24	1,607
11	Pennybacker VI	Real Estate (Value Added)	5/28/24	1,600
12	Baring PE Asia EQT MM Growth Fund	Private Equity (Growth)	5/27/24	1,600
13	EnCap Energy Transition Fund II	Infrastructure / Nat. Resources	5/8/24	1,500
14	Town Lane RE Opportunities Fund I	Real Estate (Core)	5/31/24	1,250
15	Infrastructure Alliance Europe II	Infrastructure / Nat. Resources	5/7/24	1,185

15 Largest Alternatives Fund Closes (LTM May 2024)

		Asset Class	Close	Close
	Fund	(Strategy)	Date	Size
1	EQT X	Private Equity (Buyout)	2/27/24	\$23,821
2	Silver Lake Partners VII	Private Equity (Buyout)	5/8/24	20,500
3	Vista Equity Partners Fund VIII	Private Equity (Buyout)	4/25/24	20,000
4	Cinven VIII	Private Equity (Buyout)	1/9/24	14,526
5	BDT Capital Partners Fund IV	Private Equity (Buyout)	1/11/24	14,000
6	West Street Loan Partners V	Private Debt (Direct Lending)	5/29/24	13,100
7	Apax Partners XI	Private Equity (Buyout)	3/31/24	12,000
8	Blackstone Tactical Opp. Fund IV	Multi (Hybrid)	1/30/24	9,200
9	West Street RE Credit Partners IV	Real Estate (Value Added)	5/14/24	7,000
10	The Resolute Fund VI	Private Equity (Buyout)	1/31/24	6,850
11	CVC Capital Partners Asia Pacific VI	Private Equity (Buyout)	2/21/24	6,800
12	2 KKR Asia Pacific Infra. Investors II	Infrastructure / Nat. Resources	2/29/24	6,400
13	3 TPG Asia VIII	Private Equity (Buyout)	5/9/24	5,300
14	Pantheon Global Infrastructure Fund IV	Infrastructure / Nat. Resources	1/17/24	5,300
15	Blue Owl Real Estate Fund VI	Real Estate (Value Added)	3/29/24	5,163

5 Largest Funds Raised by Asset Class (May 2024)

	Private Equity								
			Close	Close					
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size					
1	Silver Lake Partners VII	Silver Lake	5/8/24	\$20,500					
2	TPG Asia VIII	TPG	5/9/24	5,300					
3	Astorg VIII	Astorg	5/15/24	4,740					
4	Warburg Pincus Capital Solutions	Warburg Pincus	5/9/24	3,002					
5	Bregal Unternehmerkapital IV	Bregal Unternehmerkapital	5/28/24	2,876					
	Private Debt								
			Close	Close					
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size					
1	West Street Loan Partners V	Goldman Sachs Asset Mgmt.	5/29/24	\$13,100					
2	Avenue EU Special Situations Fund V	Avenue Capital Group	5/9/24	1,000					
3	Benefit Street Special Situations Fund II	Benefit Street Partners	5/9/24	850					
4	Paceline Equity Opportunity Fund II	Paceline Equity Partners	5/21/24	780					
5	Sagard Senior Lending Partners	Sagard	5/31/24	741					
	Re	eal Estate							
			Close	Close					
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size					
1	West Street RE Credit Partners IV	Goldman Sachs Asset Mgmt.	5/14/24	\$7,000					
2	Pennybacker VI	Pennybacker Capital	5/28/24	1,600					
3	Town Lane RE Opportunities Fund I	Town Lane	5/31/24	1,250					
4	Patron Capital Fund VII	Patron Capital Partners	5/13/24	926					
5	Alterra IOS Venture III	Alterra Property Group	5/2/24	925					
	Infrastructure	e / Natural Resources							
			Close	Close					
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size					
1	ECP V	Energy Capital Partners	5/29/24	\$4,400					
2	EnCap Energy Transition Fund II	EnCap Investments	5/8/24	1,500					
3	Infrastructure Alliance Europe II	Arjun Infrastructure Partners	5/7/24	1,185					
4	PAG REN I	PAG	5/20/24	550					
5	Impax New Energy Investors IV	Impax Asset Management	5/22/24	499					
	Ven	ture Capital							
			Close	Close					
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size					
1	Accel London VIII	Accel	5/1/24	\$650					
2	- 1	Sands Capital Ventures	5/15/24	555					
3	Innovation Industries III	Innovation Industries	5/15/24	539					
4	Norrsken VC Fund II	Norrsken VC	5/14/24	345					
5	Imec.xpand II	lmec.xpand	5/2/24	323					

Transaction Highlights: Wealth Management

- (5/7/24) **Emigrant Partners** agreed to acquire an incremental ownership stake in **Dakota Wealth**, a Florida-based wealth manager (\$5.7B AUM). The investment comes after Emigrant first took a minority stake in January 2023
- (5/8/24) KKR agreed to acquire the wealth management (\$13B AUM) and corporate trust (\$790B AUA) businesses from Perpetual, an Australia-based diversified asset manager, for \$1.4B in cash paid to shareholders. The Perpetual business not sold to KKR will reposition as a multi-boutique asset management business
- (5/9/24) AITi Global agreed to acquire Envoi, a Minnesota-based multi-family office (\$3.0B AUM)
 - Piper Sandler served as financial advisor to Envoi
- Constellation Wealth Capital acquired a minority stake in:
 - (5/15/24) **CV Advisors**, a Florida-based multi-family office (\$9.7B AUM)
 - (5/28/24) **Requisite Capital**, a Texas-based wealth manager (\$2.3B AUM)

Envoi's Announced Acquisition by AITi Tiedemann Global

Piper Sandler served as exclusive financial advisor to Envoi on this transaction



Transaction Highlights

- Provides Envoi principals with liquidity while participating in the potential growth of the combined entities
- ✓ Offers Envoi stakeholders a long-term partner with shared values, culture, and strategic vision
- Enhances opportunities for Envoi's Minneapolis-based staff and supports its commitment to growing Envoi's Midwest presence
- Expands scope of solutions available to Envoi clients including trust services, alternatives, and private markets investment offerings
- Augments AlTi's existing Central U.S. presence and establishes its first Midwest office
- ✓ Furthers AlTi's M&A goals in-line with its recently announced investment from Constellation Wealth Capital and Allianz X

Transaction Overview

- On May 9, 2024, AlTi Tiedemann Global ("AlTi") announced a definitive agreement to acquire Envoi, a management-owned family office based in Minneapolis, Minnesota
- As part of the transaction, AlTi agreed to retain all of Envoi's employees and the
 existing Minneapolis office consistent with its expansion efforts in the Midwest
- The transaction is expected to close in early Q3 2024

AlTi Tiedemann Global

- AITi Tiedemann Global is a publicly-traded global wealth and alternatives manager providing entrepreneurs, multi-generational families, institutions, and emerging next-generation leaders with fiduciary capabilities as well as alternative investment strategies and advisory services
- Manages over \$70B of combined assets and has an expansive network with approximately 480 professionals across three continents
- Over \$50B of wealth management assets with 97% client retention since 2020

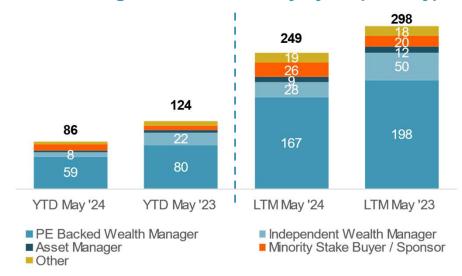
Envoi

- Founded in 2009, Envoi is a multi-family office based in Minneapolis, Minnesota serving 35+ ultra-high-net-worth client families
- Manages approximately \$3.0B of assets for its client families, with an average client relationship size greater than \$70M
- Employs a hands-on, collaborative approach to financial goals and wealth management, with 97%+ client retention since 2019
- Principals have worked together since 1999 with highly relevant prior employment, including family office experience and industry accolades

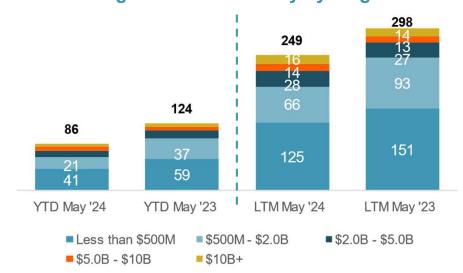
Source: Press release and Piper Sandler | 7

Wealth Management Update

Wealth Management M&A Activity by Acquirer Type



Wealth Management M&A Activity by Target AUM



Wealth Management Acquirers by Deal Count

YTD May '24 **Private Equity Support WM Acquisitions** Name 1 MAI Capital Management Galway 6 2 Waverly Advisors 4 Various 3 Mercer Global Advisors Various 3 4 Modern Wealth Management Crestview 3 5 Wealth Enhancement Group 3 Various 6 Perigon Wealth Management 3 Constellation Dakota Wealth 2 **Emigrant Partners** 8 EP Wealth Advisors Various 2 Cynosure, Pritzker 9 Steward Partners 10 Focus Financial Partners CD&R, Stone Point

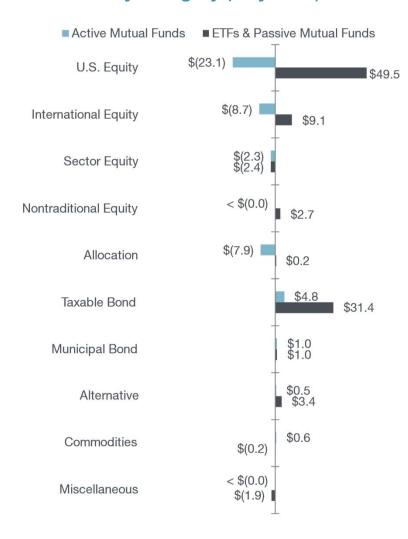
Wealth Management Acquirers by Acquired AUM

(\$E	Billions)		YTD May '24
	Name	Private Equity Support	Acquired AUM
1	Arax Investment Partners	RedBird Capital Partners	\$ 9.0
2	Clearstead Advisors	Flexpoint Ford	5.0
3	Hightower Advisors	Various	3.3
4	Mercer Global Advisors	Various	3.2
5	MAI Capital Management	Galway	3.1
6	Pathstone	Various	3.0
7	Waverly Advisors	Various	2.8
8	Creative Planning	General Atlantic	2.2
9	Modern Wealth Management	Crestview	1.8
10) Wealth Enhancement Group	Various	1.5

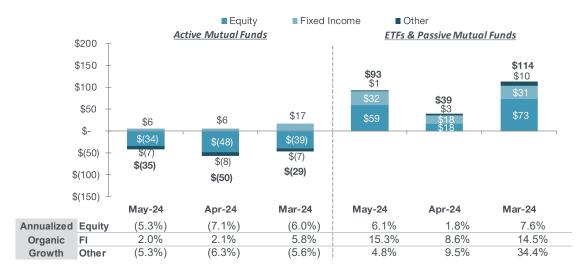
U.S. Long-Term Retail Active & Passive Net Flows

(\$ in Billions)

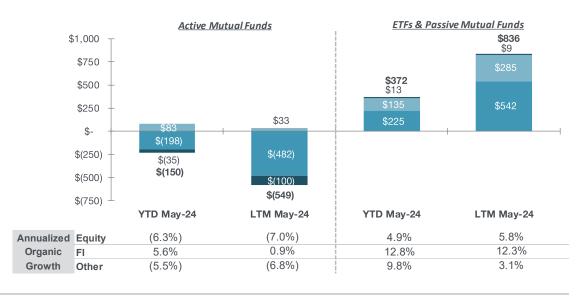
Net Flows by Category (May 2024)



Monthly Net Flows by Asset Class (Mar. 2024 – May. 2024)



LTM Net Flows by Asset Class (May 2024)



U.S. Long-Term Retail Active & Passive Net Flows (cont'd)

(\$ in Billions)

Top Active Categories

		Net Flows					Annualized Organic Growth			
	Ma	May-24		YTD		LTM	May-24	YTD	LTM	
1. Ultrashort Bond	\$	3.8	\$	12.0	\$	7.2	21%	14%	3%	
2. Multisector Bond		2.9		22.5		32.6	11%	19%	13%	
3. Bank Loan		2.1		5.2		3.1	29%	15%	4%	
4. Derivative Income		2.1		10.2		21.5	37%	41%	47%	
5. Options Trading		1.4		5.2		12.3	22%	17%	21%	

Top Passive Categories

			Net	Flows	;	Annualized Organic Growth			
	M	May-24		YTD	LTM	May-24	YTD	LTM	
1. Large Blend	\$	31.7	\$	80.5	\$ 239.7	7%	4%	5%	
2. Large Growth		11.1		42.9	75.8	15%	13%	12%	
3. Intermediate Core Bond		6.9		44.1	89.3	9%	12%	11%	
4. High Yield Bond		4.7		3.4	13.8	82%	12%	24%	
5. Global Bond-USD Hedged		4.4		13.2	23.3	24%	15%	12%	

Bottom Active Categories

	Net Flows					Annualized Organic Growth			
	Ma	May-24		YTD	LTM	May-24	YTD	LTM	
Large Growth	\$	(6.4)	\$	(53.4)	\$ (113.9)	(4%)	(7%)	(7%)	
2. Large Value		(3.0)		(19.3)	(65.3)	(3%)	(5%)	(7%)	
3. Mid-Cap Growth		(2.9)		(14.0)	(27.0)	(11%)	(10%)	(9%)	
4. Moderate Allocation		(2.7)		(11.8)	(30.0)	(4%)	(4%)	(4%)	
5. Mid-Cap Value		(2.0)		(9.7)	(20.8)	(10%)	(10%)	(10%)	

Bottom Passive Categories

	Net Flows						Annualized Organic Growth			
	M	May-24		YTD		TM	May-24	YTD	LTM	
1. TradingLeveraged Equity	\$	(2.9)	\$	(8.8)	\$	(12.7)	(46%)	(28%)	(23%)	
2. Energy Limited Partnership		(1.8)		(1.1)		(8.0)	(133%)	(18%)	(6%)	
3. Small Blend		(1.6)		(4.4)		15.3	(5%)	(3%)	5%	
4. Real Estate		(1.2)		(0.6)		0.7	(16%)	(1%)	1%	
5. Equity Energy		(1.2)		(1.9)		(1.4)	(21%)	(7%)	(3%)	

Largest Active Categories

	Net Flows					Annualized Organic Growth			
	Ma	ay-24		YTD	LTM	May-24	YTD	LTM	
1. Large Growth	\$	(6.4)	\$	(53.4)	\$ (113.9)	(4%)	(7%)	(7%)	
2. Large Blend		(1.9)		(12.7)	(44.3)	(2%)	(2%)	(4%)	
3. Large Value		(3.0)		(19.3)	(65.3)	(3%)	(5%)	(7%)	
4. Moderate Allocation		(2.7)		(11.8)	(30.0)	(4%)	(4%)	(4%)	
5. Intermediate Core-Plus Bond		1.0		24.8	42.3	2%	8%	6%	

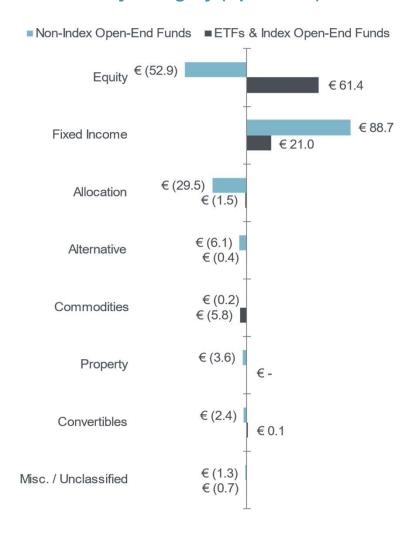
Largest Passive Categories

	Net Flows					Annualized Organic Growth			
	M	May-24		YTD	LTM	May-24	YTD	LTM	
Large Blend	\$	31.7	\$	80.5	\$ 239.7	7%	4%	5%	
Foreign Large Blend		2.4		21.1	54.2	2%	4%	5%	
3. Large Growth		11.1		42.9	75.8	15%	13%	12%	
4. Intermediate Core Bond		6.9		44.1	89.3	9%	12%	11%	
5. Large Value		1.7		2.6	6.6	3%	1%	1%	

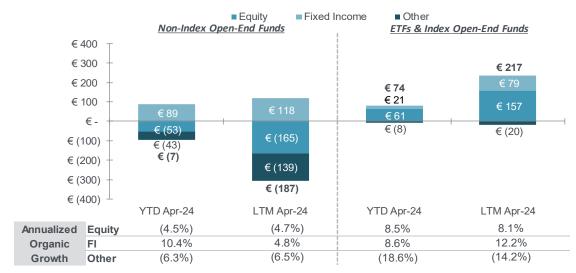
European Long-Term Retail Index & Non-Index Net Flows

(€ in Billions)

Net Flows by Category (April 2024)



YTD& LTM Net Flows by Asset Class (April 2024)



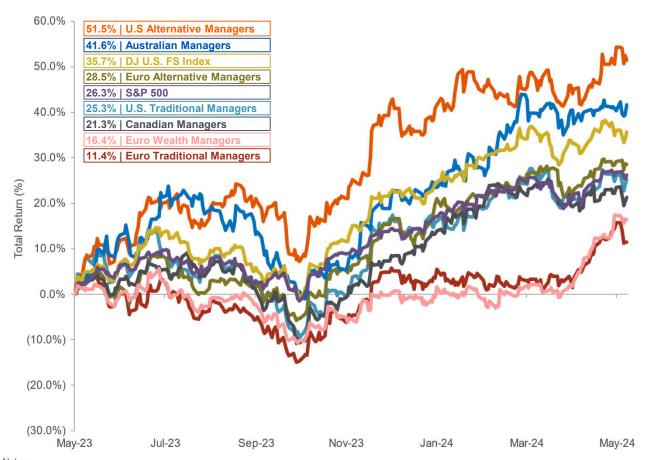
Largest Index & Non-Index Categories

Non-Index			Net	Flows	5		Annualized Org. Growth						
	Ap	or-24		/TD	L	_TM	Apr-24	YTD	LTM				
 Global Large-Cap Blend Equity 	€	2.6	€	13.1	€	27.3	4%	7%	5%				
2. Other Bond		2.6		13.1		3.5	8%	11%	1%				
3. Global Large-Cap Growth Equity		(1.8)		(3.1)		(6.6)	(6%)	(3%)	(2%)				
4. EUR Moderate Allocation - Global		(1.4)		(5.9)		(18.3)	(6%)	(7%)	(7%)				
5. EUR Flexible Allocation - Global		(1.2)		(6.0)		(16.5)	(6%)	(8%)	(7%)				

<u>Index</u>		Net Flows	8	Annualized Org. Growth						
	Apr-24	YTD	LTM	Apr-24	YTD	LTM				
 Global Large-Cap Blend Equity 	€ 3.8	€ 26.6	€ 62.1	8%	16%	15%				
US Large-Cap Blend Equity	(0.1)	11.0	44.5	(0%)	7%	11%				
3. Global Emerging Markets Equity	(1.3)	0.4	2.8	(10%)	1%	2%				
4. Other Equity	0.3	(2.7)	(0.3)	2%	(6%)	(0%)				
Europe Large-Cap Blend Equity	(0.7)	(2.2)	1.3	(7%)	(6%)	1%				

Publicly-Traded Asset Manager Performance

LTM Stock Performance (as of 5/31/24)



Biggest Movers

May 2024	
Top Performers	
Hargreaves Lansdown Plc (U.K.)	29.7%
Liontrust Asset Management Plc (U.K.)	21.6%
3. Bridge Investment Group Holdings Inc. (U.S.)	19.5%
4. StepStone Group Inc. (U.S.)	19.0%
5. AJ Bell Plc (U.K.)	19.0%
Bottom Performers	
CI Financial Corp. (CAN)	(10.0%)
2. Perpetual Ltd. (AUS)	(9.1%)
3. Magellan Financial Group Ltd. (AUS)	(8.5%)
4. Platinum Investment Mgmt. Ltd. (AUS)	(4.7%)
5. Blue Owl Capital Inc. (U.S.)	(3.9%)
YTD May 2024	
Top Performers	
GQG Partners LLC (AUS)	59.5%
2. Victory Capital Holdings, Inc. (U.S.)	52.3%
3. Hargreaves Lansdown Plc (U.K.)	46.4%
4. Navigator Global Investments Ltd. (AUS)	45.7%
5. WisdomTree Investments, Inc. (U.S.)	44.9%
Bottom Performers	
1. AlTi Global, Inc. (U.S.)	(48.2%)
2. St. James's Place Plc (U.K.)	(25.5%)
3. P10, Inc. (U.S.)	(20.3%)

4. Platinum Investment Mgmt. Ltd. (AUS)

5. Franklin Resources, Inc. (U.S.)

Notes:

- PSC U.S. Traditional Managers companies: AMG, AB, APAM, BLK, BSIG, CNS, FHI, BEN, IVZ, JHG, TROW, VCTR, VRTS, WT
- PSC U.S. Alternative Managers companies: APO, ARES, BRDG, BX, CG, GCMG, HLNE, OWL, PX, PAX, KKR, STEP, TPG
- PSC European Traditional Managers companies: ABDN, AMUN, ANIM, AZM, DWS, IPX, JUP, MNG, N91, SDR
- PSC European Alternative Managers companies: III, ANTIN, ASHM, BPT, EQT, EVLI, FSG, ICP, EMG, PGHN, PHLL, POLR, TAALA, TKO
- PSC European Wealth Managers companies; AJB, BRK, HL, MTW, QLT, RAT, STJ
- PSC Australian Managers companies: GQG, MFG, NGI, PAC, PPT, PNI, PTM
- PSC Canadian Managers companies: AGF, BAM, CIX, FSZ, GCG, IGM, SII
- PSC composites are market cap weighted, non-investable indices that seek to reflect the performance of traditional and alternative publicly-traded asset management companies in the U.S., Europe, Canada, and Australia. The composites were developed by Piper Sandler
- Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

(19.3%)

(19.0%)

U.S. Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 5/31/24)

	Closing			Market			Enterprise		LTM 3/31/24			Cons	ensus Fir	nancial M	/letrics			Valuation Multiples				3	
		Price	% of 52	% Re	turn	Cap	Value	AUM	AUM G	rowth	Revenue	Growth	EPS G	rowth	EBITDA	\ Margin	TEV / R	levenue	TEV /	EBITDA	Price /	/ EPS	
(\$ in millions, except per share data)	Ticker	5/31/24	Wk High	YTD	1-Yr	5/31/24	5/31/24	3/31/24	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	
Traditional Asset Managers																							
Affiliated Managers Group, Inc.	AMG	\$ 162.60	96%	7%	17%	\$ 5.181	\$ 7.114	\$ 699,400	(6%)	5%	(3%)	5%	12%	12%	50%	49%	3.6x	3.4x	7.1x	6.9x	7.5x	6.7x	
AllianceBernstein Holding, L.P.	AB	33.55	94%	13%	5%	9.625	9,636	758,700	(1%)	12%	(18%)	4%	10%	17%	32%	35%	2.7x	2.6x	8.5x		11.4x	9.8x	
Artisan Partners Asset Management, Inc.	APAM	44.03	94%	4%	48%	4,069	3,877	160,384	(2%)	16%	14%	9%	17%	6%	33%	33%	3.5x	3.2x	10.6x	9.7x	13.0x	12.3x	
BlackRock, Inc.	BLK	772.03	91%	(4%)	21%	115,832	108,292	10,472,500	3%	15%	12%	11%	9%	14%	41%	42%	5.4x	4.8x	13.1x		18.7x	16.5x	
BrightSphere Investment Group, Inc.	BSIG	22.17	94%	16%	3%	837	1,009	110,400	(2%)	13%	12%	8%	16%	19%	31%	31%	2.1x	2.0x	6.9x	6.3x	10.7x	9.0x	
Cohen & Steers, Inc.	CNS	70.29	89%	(6%)	34%	3,571	3,199	81,235	(3%)	2%	3%	5%	(1%)	16%	34%	35%	6.4x	6.1x	18.7x		25.0x	21.6x	
Federated Hermes, Inc.	FHI	33.17	85%	3%	3%	2,792	2,778	778.686	(4%)	11%	2%	6%	6%	11%	26%	26%	1.7x	1.6x	6.4x		9.2x	8.3x	
Franklin Resources, Inc.	BEN	23.60	78%	(19%)	3%	12,435	11,313	1,644,700	(1%)	16%	8%	6%	(1%)	13%	31%	32%	1.7x	1.6x	5.5x		9.4x	8.3x	
Invesco, Ltd.	IVZ	15.71	84%	(10%)	15%	7,072	11,444	1,662,700	1%	12%	15%	3%	9%	12%	23%	24%	1.7x	1.7x	7.6x	7.1x	9.5x	8.5x	
Janus Henderson Group plc	JHG	33.50	96%	14%	35%	5,382	4,541	352,600	(3%)	14%	10%	4%	9%	5%	27%	27%	2.0x	1.9x	7.3x	6.9x	11.7x	11.1x	
T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.	TROW	117.83	89%	11%	15%	26.382	21,346	1.542,200	(5%)	15%	10%	2%	16%	(1%)		38%	3.0x	2.9x	7.5x		13.3x	13.5x	
Victory Capital Holdings, Inc.	VCTR	52.03	95%	52%	74%	3,449	4,262	170,342	(4%)	7%	9%	9%	15%	18%	51%	59%	4.8x	4.4x	9.4x	7.4x	10.0x	8.5x	
Virtus Investment Partners, Inc.	VRTS	228.59	87%	(4%)	24%	1,668	1,683	179,311	(4%)	16%	(1%)	4%	22%	11%	36%	37%	2.0x	1.9x	5.6x	5.2x	8.6x	7.7x	
WisdomTree, Inc.	WT	9.97	100%	45%	49%	1,701	1.801	107,230	7%	18%	17%	9%	50%	8%	35%	34%	4.4x	4.0x	12.6x	11.8x	18.0x	16.6x	
Maximum			100%	52%	74%	-,	.,		7%	18%	17%	11%	50%	19%	51%	59%	6.4x	6.1x	18.7x	17.1x	25.0x	21.6x	
Median			92%	5%	19%				(3%)	13%	9%	6%	11%	12%	33%	35%	2.9x	2.8x	7.6x	7.2x	11.0x	9.4x	
Mean			91%	9%	25%				(2%)	12%	6%	6%	14%	11%	35%	36%	3.2x	3.0x	9.1x	8.3x	12.6x	11.3x	
Minimum			78%	(19%)	3%				(6%)	2%	(18%)	2%	(1%)	(1%)	23%	24%	1.7x	1.6x	5.5x	5.0x	7.5x	6.7x	
Alternative Asset Managers																							
Apollo Global Management, Inc.	APO	\$ 116.16	97%	26%	77%	\$ 66.095	\$ 67,478	\$ 671.004	8%	12%	11%	12%	12%	20%	40%	43%	4.7x	4.2x	11.6x	9.8x	15.4x	12.8x	
Ares Management Corporation	ARES	140.17	93%	19%	66%	42,937	45,637	428,339	14%	19%	18%	29%	19%	39%	45%	49%	13.2x	10.2x	29.0x	20.7x	32.4x	23.2x	
The Blackstone Group, Inc.	BX	120.50	90%	(7%)	45%	141,349	149,415	1.061,262	3%	7%	23%	22%	22%	25%	59%	59%	12.5x	10.3x	21.3x	17.5x	25.1x	20.0x	
Blue Owl Capital Inc.	OWL	17.99	91%	23%	83%	25,704	27,621	174,320	8%	21%	28%	28%	25%	26%	58%	59%	13.0x	10.2x	22.4x	17.2x	22.2x	17.6x	
Bridge Investment Group Holdings Inc.	BRDG	7.74	59%	(19%)	(14%)	936	1,324	48,029	(1%)	(2%)	11%	22%	5%	42%	53%	74%	3.9x	3.2x	7.2x	4.2x	9.8x	6.9x	
The Carlyle Group, Inc.	CG	42.96	89%	7%	63%	15,460	16,443	425,465	9%	12%	21%	13%	23%	12%	44%	43%	4.0x	3.6x	9.1x	8.2x	10.8x	9.7x	
GCM Grosvenor Inc.	GCMG	10.05	99%	14%	52%	1,894	2,236	78,780	2%	5%	13%	3%	26%	20%	35%	40%	4.4x	4.3x	12.7x	10.8x	14.5x	12.1x	
Hamilton Lane, Inc.	HLNE	125.49	96%	11%	88%	6,811	6,893	124,406	14%	11%	11%	12%	19%	15%	54%	55%	11.4x	10.2x	21.0x	18.4x	28.0x	24.4x	
KKR & Co. Inc.	KKR	102.84	95%	25%	101%	91,260	91,260	577,633	8%	13%	23%	28%	37%	31%	78%	78%	13.2x	10.3x	17.0x	13.2x	22.0x	16.8x	
P10, Inc.	PX	8.08	60%	(20%)	(23%)	969	1,254	23,846	11%	10%	11%	6%	0%	12%	46%	47%	4.7x	4.4x	10.2x	9.4x	9.9x	8.8x	
Patria Investments Limited	PAX	13.00	80%	(13%)	(5%)	1,927	1,911	31,843	(0%)	17%	14%	17%	10%	16%	63%	64%	5.2x	4.5x	8.3x	6.9x	9.4x	8.0x	
StepStone Group, Inc.	STEP	42.94	96%	36%	108%	2,818	2,861	157,000	8%	13%	19%	17%	31%	27%	37%	39%	3.6x	3.1x	9.9x	8.0x	27.0x	21.3x	
TPG, Inc.	TPG	41.92	89%	(1%)	69%	15,291	15,430	223,593	4%	63%	48%	17%	28%	34%	49%	57%	8.1x	6.9x	16.5x	12.1x	20.9x	15.5x	
Maximum			99%	36%	108%				14%	63%	48%	29%	37%	42%	78%	78%	13.2x	10.3x	29.0x	20.7x	32.4x	24.4x	
Median			91%	11%	66%				8%	12%	18%	17%	22%	25%	49%	55%	5.2x	4.5x	12.7x	10.8x	20.9x	15.5x	
Mean			87%	8%	55%				7%	16%	19%	17%	20%	25%	51%	54%	7.8x	6.6x	15.1x	12.0x	19.0x	15.2x	
Minimum			59%	(20%)	(23%)				(1%)	(2%)	11%	3%	0%	12%	35%	39%	3.6x	3.1x	7.2x	4.2x	9.4x	6.9x	
Wealth Managers																							
AlTi Global, Inc.	ALTI	\$ 4.77	52%	(48%)	10%	\$ 572	\$ 622	\$ 71,000	n/m	6%	(9%)	17%	n/m	n/m	16%	30%	2.7x	2.3x	17.2x	7.7x	n/m	8.7x	
Silvercrest Asset Management Group, Inc.	SAMG	15.28	66%	(9%)	(19%)	213	175	34,500	1%	15%	7%	7%	n/m	18%	27%	28%	1.4x	1.3x	5.1x		10.5x	8.9x	
Maximum			66%	(9%)	10%			,	1%	15%	7%	17%	0%	18%	27%	30%	2.7x	2.3x	17.2x	7.7x	10.5x	8.9x	
Median			59%	(29%)	(4%)				1%	11%	(1%)	12%	n/m	18%	21%	29%	2.1x	1.8x	11.2x	6.2x	10.5x	8.8x	
Mean			59%	(29%)	(4%)				1%	11%	(1%)	12%	n/m	18%	21%	29%	2.1x	1.8x	11.2x	6.2x	10.5x	8.8x	
Minimum			52%	(48%)	(19%)				1%	6%	(9%)	7%	0%	18%	16%	28%	1.4x	1.3x	5.1x		10.5x	8.7x	
IVIIIIIIIIIIIII			JE /0	(4070)	(10/0)				1 70	0 70	(070)	1 /0	0 /0	1070	1070	20/0	1.47	1.01	5.17	7.07	10.01	0.77	

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock). EPS growth greater than 100% and multiples greater than 50x are classified as n/m

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest carrying value, and have been adjusted to exclude amounts related to consolidated investment products Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates. Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns.

FHI organic AUM growth represents long-term AUM only. HLNE and STEP organic AUM growth represents fee-paying AUM only. TPG AUM and growth figures include acquisition of Angelo Gordon. Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

European Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 5/31/24)

		Closing		Market			Enterprise		LTM 3/31/24 ¹		Consensus Financial				etrics		Valuation Multiple			Multiples	t S	
		Price	% of 52	% Re	turn	Cap	Value	AUM	AUM G	rowth	Revenue	Growth	EPS Gr	owth	EBITDA	Margin	TEV / R	evenue	TEV / I	EBITDA	Price /	/ EPS
(\$ in millions, except per share data)	Ticker	5/31/24	Wk High	YTD	1-Yr	5/31/24	5/31/24	3/31/241	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
European Traditional Asset Managers																						
abrdn plc	ABDN	\$ 1.97	65%	(9%)	(14%)	\$ 3,634	\$ 3,489	630,384	(4%)	(1%)	(6%)	1%	(14%)	9%	23%	25%	2.1x	2.1x	9.0x	8.3x	13.0x	12.0x
Amundi SA	AMUN	76.70	97%	15%	34%	15,696	17,607	2,282,889	3%	9%	8%	4%	9%	6%	49%	50%	4.8x	4.6x	9.6x	9.2x	10.9x	10.3x
Anima Holding SpA	ANIM	5.32	99%	29%	59%	1,699	2,166	208,761	(2%)	6%	18%	2%	4%	3%	69%	72%	4.6x	4.6x	6.7x	6.3x	8.3x	8.0x
Ashmore Group Plc	ASHM	2.48	83%	(10%)	(5%)	1,770	1,063	51,900	(16%)	(10%)	(6%)	(5%)	(4%)	0%	44%	43%	4.5x	4.8x	10.3x	11.2x	16.5x	16.5x
Azimut Holding SpA	AZM	26.53	90%	9%	39%	3,856	3,732	102,553	6%	15%	6%	6%	(8%)	5%	47%	46%	2.4x	2.3x	5.2x	5.0x	8.5x	8.1x
DWS Group GmbH	DWS	46.31	98%	23%	52%	9,253	9,784	1,015,217	4%	12%	4%	6%	23%	19%	39%	41%	3.3x	3.1x	8.6x	7.7x	12.3x	10.3x
Impax Asset Management Group plc	IPX	5.53	61%	(17%)	(35%)	734	614	50.039	(5%)	(1%)	3%	10%	(8%)	15%	32%	38%	2.6x	2.4x	8.2x	6.3x	13.5x	11.7x
Jupiter Fund Management Plc	JUP	1.07	65%	(7%)	(16%)	581	332	66,433	(6%)	4%	(5%)	(0%)	(34%)	(9%)	22%	20%	0.8x	0.8x	3.4x	3.8x	8.7x	9.5x
Liontrust Asset Management PLC	LIO	10.45	95%	30%	21%	679	555	35,139	(19%)	(11%)	(8%)	5%	(14%)	5%	37%	38%	2.4x	2.2x	6.3x	5.9x	11.2x	10.7x
M&G Plc	MNG	2.53	83%	(5%)	10%	6,034	9,713	437,537	0%	0%	n/m	n/m	(1%)	11%	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	8.4x	7.6x
Ninety One Plc	N91	2.17	89%	(7%)	12%	1,936	1,652	159,135	(7%)	(3%)	0%	5%	(5%)	7%	32%	33%	2.2x	2.1x	6.7x	6.3x	11.1x	10.4x
Polar Capital Holdings Plc	POLR	6.99	91%	18%	19%	710	568	27,649	(17%)	14%	0%	8%	(0%)	11%	31%	32%	2.5x	2.3x	8.1x	7.3x	13.1x	11.8x
Premier Miton Group Plc	PMI	0.92	81%	17%	(3%)	150	175	13.514	(11%)	(16%)	1%	11%	(16%)	20%	20%	22%	2.1x	1.9x	10.4x	8.6x	11.4x	9.5x
Schroders Plc	SDR	4.99	83%	(5%)	(9%)	8.042	9,927	819.927	2%	3%	6%	6%	2%	9%	31%	31%	3.2x	3.0x	10.4x	9.6x	12.1x	11.1x
Maximum	ODIT	7.00	99%	30%	59%	0,042	0,021	010,021	6%	15%	18%	11%	23%	20%	69%	72%	4.8x	4.8x	10.4x	11.2x	16.5x	16.5x
Median			99% 86%	2%	11%				(4%)	15%	18%	5%	(4%)	20% 8%	32%	38%	4.8x 2.5x	4.8x 2.3x	8.2x	7.3x	11.3x	10.3x
Mean			84%	6%	12%				(5%)	1%	2%	4%	(5%)	8%	37%	38%	2.9x	2.8x	7.9x	7.4x	11.3x	10.5x
Minimum			61%	(17%)	(35%)				(19%)	(16%)	(8%)	(5%)	(34%)	(9%)	20%	20%	0.8x	0.8x	3.4x	3.8x	8.3x	7.6x
				(,-)	(,-)				(,-)	(,	(= , -)	(-,-)	(= ., -)	(-,-)								
European Alternative Asset Managers		0.0045	000/	100/	500/	0.05.404	Φ 00 000	10.010	(4.07)	400/	100/	00/	450/	00/	1000/	1000/	0.0	F 0	0.0	F 0	0.4	
3i Group Plc	III	\$ 36.45	96%	18%	50%	\$ 35,481	\$ 36,603	, 10,010	(1%)	16%	16%	8%	15%	9%	103%	108%	6.2x	5.8x	6.0x	5.3x	6.1x	5.6x
Antin Infrastructure Partners SA	ANTIN	13.92	74%	(7%)	(9%)	2,494	2,084	33,877	6%	1%	9%	3%	1%	0%	56%	55%	6.2x	6.0x	11.0x	10.8x	17.3x	17.3x
Bridgepoint Group Plc	BPT	2.85	74%	(18%)	9%	2,256	2,083	68,089	2%	62%	39%	12%	8%	8%	43%	42%	3.6x	3.2x	8.6x	7.7x	13.9x	12.9x
EQT AB	EQT	30.24	90%	12%	57%	37,646	36,976	142,411	15%	11%	19%	13%	27%	20%	58%	60%	13.4x	11.8x	23.1x	19.8x	25.6x	21.3x
Evli Oyj	EVLI	21.39	93%	6%	5%	258	685	19,959	4%	11%	13%	(9%)	17%	8%	49%	44%	5.1x	5.6x	10.6x	12.7x	15.5x	14.3x
Foresight Group Holdings Ltd.	FSG	6.03	93%	12%	23%	700	656	15,029	(6%)	(2%)	15%	12%	24%	15%	39%	40%	3.4x	3.1x	8.7x	7.6x	11.7x	10.1x
Intermediate Capital Group Plc	ICP	29.41	94%	37%	75%	8,547	10,219	106,161	19%	23%	15%	6%	18%	4%	57%	54%	8.1x	7.6x	14.1x	14.0x	14.0x	13.5x
Man Group Plc	EMG	3.36	95%	17%	26%	4,019	4,048	175,700	0%	21%	37%	1%	81%	4%	37%	38%	2.5x	2.4x	6.6x	6.4x	8.3x	8.0x
Partners Group AG	PGHN	1,336.81	90%	3%	52%	35,693	36,149	146,900	6%	8%	17%	15%	17%	15%	63%	63%	14.1x	12.2x	22.2x	19.4x	26.4x	23.0x
Petershill Partners Plc	PHLL	2.65	97%	28%	52%	2,965	3,205	312,000	4%	8%	8%	19%	17%	26%	79%	80%	9.3x	7.8x	11.8x	9.8x	12.8x	10.2x
Tikehau Capital SCA	TKO	22.85	88%	6%	(8%)	4,026	5,249	47,581	15%	11%	274%	20%	63%	31%	51%	55%	7.2x	6.0x	14.2x	10.8x	13.1x	10.0x
Maximum			97%	37%	75%				19%	62%	274%	20%	81%	31%	103%	108%	14.1x	12.2x	23.1x	19.8x	26.4x	23.0x
Median			93%	12%	26%				4%	11%	16%	12%	17%	9%	56%	55%	6.2x	6.0x	11.0x	10.8x	13.9x	12.9x
Mean			89%	10%	30%				6%	15%	42%	9%	26%	13%	58%	58%	7.2x	6.5x	12.4x	11.3x	15.0x	13.3x
Minimum			74%	(18%)	(9%)				(6%)	(2%)	8%	(9%)	1%	0%	37%	38%	2.5x	2.4x	6.0x	5.3x	6.1x	5.6x
European Wealth Managers																						
AJ Bell Plc	AJB	\$ 4.90	93%	26%	25%	\$ 2,025	\$ 1,831	\$ 101,417	9%	17%	24%	6%	17%	2%	42%	40%	5.6x	5.3x	13.3x	13.1x	20.1x	19.6x
Brooks Macdonald Group Plc	BRK	26.10	88%	7%	14%	429	346	22,641	(2%)	7%	4%	4%	2%	5%	29%	30%	2.1x	2.0x	7.3x	6.8x	13.6x	12.9x
EFG International AG	EFGN	13.46	93%	18%	44%	4,202	2,493	168,871	4%	(1%)	1%	5%	3%	8%	26%	28%	1.5x	1.5x	5.8x	5.2x	12.3x	11.4x
Hargreaves Lansdown Plc	HL	13.44	92%	46%	39%	6,374	5,691	189,068	3%	13%	4%	2%	(5%)	(3%)	54%	52%	5.9x	5.7x	10.8x	11.0x	15.7x	16.2x
Julius Baer Gruppe AG	BAER	59.95	82%	21%	2%	12,349	7,969	507,563	3%	1%	18%	7%	n/m	20%	31%	33%	1.8x	1.7x	5.8x	5.1x	11.3x	9.4x
Quilter Plc	QLT	1.50	99%	19%	48%	2,106	2,461	140,949	1%	10%	7%	4%	(5%)	7%	26%	28%	2.9x	2.8x	11.1x	10.1x	13.2x	12.3x
Rathbones Group Plc	RAT	22.00	86%	1%	(9%)	1,996	1,122	135,889	(2%)	77%	n/m	4%	16%	12%	25%	28%	1.0x	1.0x	3.9x	3.4x	11.0x	9.8x
St. James's Place Plc	STJ	6.36	42%	(26%)	(53%)	3,490	3,577	226,124	2%	17%	12%	(6%)	0%	(8%)	59%	54%	3.6x	3.8x	6.1x	7.1x	7.1x	7.8x
Tatton Asset Management Plc	TAM	8.00	100%	18%	43%	484	454	22,233	17%	27%	15%	10%	11%	17%	49%	51%	8.8x	8.0x	17.9x	15.6x	26.8x	23.0x
Vontobel Holding AG	VONN	59.75	86%	5%	(2%)	3,398	7,068	247,992	1%	6%	(3%)	4%	9%	18%	23%	26%	4.9x	4.7x	21.4x	17.9x	12.8x	10.9x
Maximum			100%	46%	48%				17%	77%	24%	10%	17%	20%	59%	54%	8.8x	8.0x	21.4x	17.9x	26.8x	23.0x
Median			90%	18%	20%				3%	11%	7%	4%	3%	7%	30%	31%	3.2x	3.3x	9.0x	8.6x	13.0x	11.9x
Mean			86%	13%	15%				4%	17%	9%	4%	5%	8%	36%	37%	3.8x	3.6x	10.3x	9.5x	14.4x	13.3x
Minimum			42%	(26%)	(53%)				(2%)	(1%)	(3%)	(6%)	(5%)	(8%)	23%	26%	1.0x	1.0x	3.9x	3.4x	7.1x	7.8x
				(==:0)	()				(=.0)		(0)	,,	(/	1/					5/1			

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock). EPS growth greater than 100% and multiples greater than 50x are classified as n/m

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest, and have been adjusted to exclude amounts related to consolidated investment products Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates. All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate. Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns.

III organic AUM growth represents third-party capital only. All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate. BPT AUM and growth rates include Energy Capital Partners acquisition. Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

AUM and organic growth for ABDN, BAER, BPT, EFGN, MNG, PGHN are as of 12/31/23. Organic growth figures for SDR are as of 12/31/23

Other Non-U.S. Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 5/31/24)

		Closing				Market	Enterprise		LTM 3/	31/24 ¹		Cons	ensus Fin	ancial M	letrics		Valuation Multiples						
		Price	% of 52	% Return		Cap	Value	AUM	AUM G	rowth	Revenue	Growth	EPS G	rowth	EBITDA	Margin	TEV / F	levenue	TEV / I	BITDA	Price /	/ EPS	
(\$ in millions, except per share data)	Ticker	5/31/24	Wk High	YTD	1-Yr	5/31/24	5/31/24	3/31/24	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	
Australian Asset Managers																							
GQG Partners LLC	GQG	\$ 1.74	100%	59%	120%	\$ 5,146	\$ 5,100	\$ 143,400	10%	52%	41%	11%	47%	9%	77%	77%	7.0x	6.3x	9.0x	8.2x	12.4x	11.4x	
Magellan Financial Group Ltd.	MFG	5.43	77%	(9%)	15%	982	759	24,323	(17%)	(14%)	(14%)	(10%)	(11%)	(13%)	67%	61%	3.9x	4.4x	5.9x	7.1x	10.1x	11.6x	
Navigator Global Investment Ltd.	NGI	1.23	98%	46%	106%	601	595	26,300	1%	7%	14%	2%	(1%)	(12%)	50%	51%	3.8x	3.7x	7.6x	7.3x	10.0x	11.3x	
Pacific Current Group Ltd	PAC	6.95	94%	21%	63%	358	348	33,007	4%	(73%)	(5%)	(24%)	1%	(1%)	74%	74%	10.4x	13.7x	14.1x	18.6x	18.4x	18.5x	
Perpetual Ltd.	PPT	14.40	79%	(13%)	(7%)	1,635	2,033	148,288	(7%)	8%	18%	5%	4%	12%	31%	32%	2.2x	2.1x	7.1x	6.6x	11.4x	10.1x	
Pinnacle Investment Management Group Ltd.	PNI	8.77	98%	33%	53%	1,780	1,803	69,123	11%	19%	17%	14%	19%	21%	63%	67%	18.2x	16.1x	29.2x	23.9x	28.0x	23.1x	
Platinum Investment Management Ltd.	PTM	0.68	56%	(19%)	(33%)	395	252	10,080	(19%)	(17%)	(12%)	(9%)	(18%)	(15%)	45%	40%	2.2x	2.4x	5.0x	6.0x	10.2x	12.0x	
Maximum			100%	59%	120%				11%	52%	41%	14%	47%	21%	77%	77%	18.2x	16.1x	29.2x	23.9x	28.0x	23.1x	
Median			94%	21%	53%				1%	7%	14%	2%	1%	(1%)	63%	61%	3.9x	4.4x	7.6x	7.3x	11.4x	11.6x	
Mean			86%	17%	45%				(2%)	(3%)	8%	(2%)	6%	0%	58%	58%	6.8x	7.0x	11.1x	11.1x	14.3x	14.0x	
Minimum			56%	(19%)	(33%)				(19%)	(73%)	(14%)	(24%)	(18%)	(15%)	31%	32%	2.2x	2.1x	5.0x	6.0x	10.0x	10.1x	
Canadian Asset Managers																							
AGF Management, Ltd	AGF	\$ 6.12	91%	11%	25%	\$ 393	\$ 450	\$ 33,241	(2%)	7%	10%	3%	13%	(7%)	30%	27%	1.2x	1.1x	4.0x	4.2x	5.5x	5.9x	
Brookfield Asset Management, Inc.	BAM	39.25	91%	2%	34%	65,069	65,161	458,625	8%	6%	10%	17%	7%	17%	53%	57%	13.5x	11.5x	25.2x	20.4x	26.9x	22.9x	
CI Financial Corp.	CIX	10.73	82%	(0%)	17%	1,651	4,763	96,101	(3%)	7%	6%	8%	12%	12%	35%	34%	2.2x	2.0x	6.3x	5.9x	4.1x	3.7x	
Fiera Capital Corporation	FSZ	5.12	79%	21%	25%	544	1,206	121,973	(9%)	0%	2%	3%	3%	3%	29%	30%	2.3x	2.3x	8.0x	7.6x	6.8x	6.6x	
Guardian Capital Advisors LP	GCG	32.76	84%	2%	2%	734	791	42,298	(1%)	10%	6%	4%	(6%)	(1%)	22%	24%	4.2x	4.0x	19.4x	16.5x	20.2x	20.4x	
IGM Financial, Inc.	IGM	26.71	84%	6%	(3%)	6,340	7,729	175,564	(0%)	5%	1%	6%	11%	7%	45%	44%	3.2x	3.0x	7.1x	6.9x	9.4x	8.8x	
Sprott Inc.	SII	44.95	95%	38%	37%	1,162	1,160	29,369	2%	16%	17%	10%	18%	15%	48%	51%	6.5x	5.9x	13.6x	11.7x	23.2x	20.1x	
Maximum			95%	38%	37%				8%	16%	17%	17%	18%	17%	53%	57%	13.5x	11.5x	25.2x	20.4x	26.9x	22.9x	
Median			84%	6%	25%				(1%)	7%	6%	6%	11%	7%	35%	34%	3.2x	3.0x	8.0x	7.6x	9.4x	8.8x	
Mean			87%	12%	20%				(1%)	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	37%	38%	4.7x	4.3x	12.0x	10.5x	13.7x	12.6x	
Minimum			79%	(0%)	(3%)				(9%)	0%	1%	3%	(6%)	(7%)	22%	24%	1.2x	1.1x	4.0x	4.2x	4.1x	3.7x	

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock). EPS growth greater than 100% and multiples greater than 50x are classified as n/m

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest, and have been adjusted to exclude amounts related to consolidated investment products

Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate

AGF organic AUM growth represents mutual fund AUM only

PAC AUM figures updated for the sale of GQG stake; PPT AUM figures are inclusive of PDL acquisition

BAM represents 100% of Brookfield Asset Management ULC operations; BAM EBITDA reflects pre-tax income plus depreciation and amortization; BAM AUM based on fee-bearing capital; BAM organic AUM growth represents fee-bearing capital only Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

Piper Sandler Asset & Wealth Management M&A Expertise



Envoi

May 2024



Sell-Side Advisor to **Public Trust Advisors** January 2024











June 2023











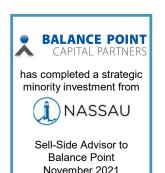


August 2022











Piper Sandler Disclosures

Research Independence

- Our research analysts are independent from our investment bankers and develop their opinions based on the results and merits of a covered company
- Our research analysts, together with research management, make their own coverage decisions, including decisions to initiate or terminate coverage. Our investment bankers do not have any input into company-specific coverage decisions
- Piper Sandler does not offer favorable research or specific ratings or price targets in consideration of, or as an inducement for, investment banking business
- Our research analysts do not participate in efforts to solicit investment banking business

General

- Piper Sandler Companies (NYSE: PIPR) is a leading investment bank driven to help clients Realize the Power of Partnership®
- Securities brokerage and investment banking services are offered in the U.S. through Piper Sandler & Co., member SIPC and NYSE; in the U.K. through Piper Sandler Ltd., authorized and regulated by the U.K. Financial Conduct Authority; and in Hong Kong through Piper Sandler Hong Kong Ltd., authorized and regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission
- Alternative asset management and fixed income advisory services are offered through separately registered advisory affiliates
- ©2024. Since 1895. Piper Sandler Companies. 800 Nicollet Mall, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402-7036